recreational opportunities, as well strengthen conservation efforts nationwide; which was referred to the Committee on Natural Resources.

203. Also, a memorial of the General Assembly of the State of Tennessee, relative to House Joint Resolution No. 70, urging the President and Congress to take immediate action to protect citizens and lawful residents from the consequences resulting from the uncontrolled influx of undocumented immigrants into this country; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

204. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, relative to Senate Resolution 1371, condemning the structures and mechanisms being considered by the Committee on Natural Resources of the United States House of Representatives in its discussion draft entitled Puerto Rico Oversight, Management, and Economic Stability Act that are contrary to democratic processes and the rights of the People of Puerto Rico; which was referred jointly to the Committees on Natural Resources, the Judiciary, and Education and the Workforce.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or ioint resolution.

By Mr. LEVIN:

H.R. 4996.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. EMMER of Minnesota:

H.R. 4997

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. WELCH:

H.R. 4998.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18: The Congress shall have Power To. . .make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. BEYER:

H.R. 4999.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution provides Congress the power to "provide for the common Defence" and "to make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval forces".

By Mr. GRAYSON:

H.R. 5000.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, of the United States Constitution.

By Mrs. ELLMERS of North Carolina: H.R. 5001.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3: to regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian

By Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania:

H.R. 5002.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress enacts this bill pursuant to Article I Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. ROKITA:

H.R. 5003.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States

By Mr. WEBER of Texas:

H.R. 5004.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

The Congress shall have Power to regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

The Congress shall have Power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defense and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

By Mr. BLUMENAUER:

H.R. 5005. Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

US Constitution Article I

By Ms. FRANKEL of Florida:

H.R. 5006

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 of the Constitution

By Mr. REICHERT:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

"Article I, Section 8, Clause 1: The Congress shall have Power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States."

By Mr. MACARTHUR:

H.R. 5008.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. BOUSTANY:

H.R. 5009.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

(a) Article I, Section 1, to exercise the legislative powers vested in Congress as granted in the Constitution; and

(b) Article I, Section 8, Clause 18, which gives Congress the authority "To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof:

By Mr. COHEN:

H.R. 5010.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 8. Clause 3 (relating to the power to regulate foreign and interstate commerce) of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. FLEMING:

H.R. 5011.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article III, Section 1, which gives Congress the authority to "ordain and establish" courts inferior to the Supreme Court.

By Mr. GALLEGO:

H.R. 5012.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. MOOLENAAR:

H.R. 5013.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. POCAN:

H.R. 5014.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

The Congress shall have Power . . . To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Mr. ROUZER:

H.R. 5015.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

The Congress shall have the Power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debt and provide for the common Defense and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

By Mr. SALMON:

H.R. 5016.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18:

The Congress shall have power . . . make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

By Mr. DESANTIS:

H.J. Res. 89.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. TED LIEU of California:

H.J. Res. 90.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

U.S. Constitution, Article I, Section I. which includes an implied power for the Congress to regulate the conduct of the United States with respect to foreign affairs; and U.S. Constitution, Article I, Section 8, which authorizes the Congress to: (1) "provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States," and (2) "make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers.'

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 194: Mr. RYAN of Ohio, Mr. CAPUANO, Mr. Westerman, Mr. Byrne, Mr. McClin-TOCK, Mr. LAHOOD, Mr. FRANKS of Arizona, Mr. Roskam, Mr. Walker, Mr. Lamborn, Mr. ROE of Tennessee, Mr. LAMALFA, Mr. KELLY of Mississippi, Mr. FLEISCHMANN, Mr. LUETKEMEYER, Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania, and Mr. PEARCE.

H.R. 403: Mr. PERLMUTTER.

H.R. 446: Mr. HONDA and Mr. TED LIEU of California.

H.R. 509: Ms. Brownley of California.

H.R. 556: Mr. Kennedy.

H.R. 634: Mr. PERLMUTTER.

H.R. 635: Mr. PERLMUTTER.

H.R. 664: Mr. BROOKS of Alabama and Mr. ABRAHAM.